

	Chemical name (Synonym)	Chemical formula (CAS number)	Concentration	20 °C 68 °F	Other
	Carbonic acid	H ₂ CO ₃ (463-79-6)	-	Ex	-
	Fluorosilicic acid	H ₂ SiF ₆ (16961-83-4)	-	М	-
	Hydrobromic acid	HBr (10035-10-6)	10%	Ex	-
		HCI	35%	М	-
<u>م</u> ا	Hydrochloric acid	(7647-01-0)	20% 10%	G Ex	-
Acid		HNO₃	50%	Р	-
anic ,	Nitric acid	(7697-37-2)	20% 10%	G G	- -
Inorganic Acids	Nitrous acid	HNO ₂ (7782-77-6)	20%	Ex	-
_	Oleum	(//62-//-0)	-	Р	-
	Phosphoric acid	H ₃ PO ₄	20%	G	-
	(orthophosphoric acid)	(7664-38-2)	10% 5%	G Ex	-
			98%	P	<u>-</u>
	Sulfuric acid	H ₂ SO ₄	50%	M	-
	Sulturic acid	(7664-93-9)	20%	G	-
			10%	Ex	-
	Acetic acid	CH₃COOH	50%	P	-
	(ethanoic acid)	(64-19-7)	20% 10%	M M	-
	Chloroacetic acid	CICH ₂ COOH (79-11-8)	-	M	-
ş	Chlorosulfonic acid (sulfurochloridic acid)	HSO ₃ Cl (7790-94-5)	=	M	-
ic Aci	Citric acid	C ₆ H ₈ O ₇ (77-92-9)	-	G	-
Organic Acids	Cresylic acid (cresol)	C ₇ H ₈ O (1319-77-3)	-	Р	-
	Formic acid	НСООН	20%	М	-
	(methanoic acid)	(64-18-6)	10%	M	-
	Lactic acid (2-hydroxypropanoic acid)	CH ₃ CH(OH)(COOH) (50-21-5/79-33-4/10326-41-7)	10%	G	-
	Phenol	C ₆ H ₅ OH (108-95-2)	80%	Р	-
	n-Butanol (butyl alcohol)	C ₄ H ₉ OH (71-36-3)	-	Ex	-
	Ethanol (ethyl alcohol)	CH ₃ CH ₂ OH (64-17-5)	-	G	-
ols	Ethylene glycol (ethan-1,2-diol, monoethylene glycol, MEG)	(CH ₂ OH) ₂	-	Ex	-
Alcohols	Glycerol (glycerine, propane-1,2,3-triol)	HOCH ₂ CH(OH)CH ₂ OH (56-81-5)	-	Ex	-
	Higher alcohols	$C_nH_{(2n+1)}OH$ where $n > 2$	-	Ex	-
	Methanol (methyl alcohol)	CH ₃ OH (67-56-1)	-	G	-
	2-Methoxyethanol	C ₃ H ₈ O ₂ (109-86-4)	-	Ex	-

Excellent	Ех	Suitable for all reasonable applications including immersion.
Good	G	Suitable for applications involving immersion for short periods, splashing and contact with fumes.
Moderate	М	Suitable for use in environments contaminated by the chemical or in situations where accidental splashing can be removed either by cleaning or in the case of volatile solvents, by evaporation.
Poor	А	Not suitable for any applications involving contact with the chemical itself or fumes evolved from it.
* Product		Product must be post cured to deliver quoted chemical resistance.



	Chemical name (Synonym)	Chemical formula (CAS number)	Concentration	20 °C 68 °F	Other
ls be	Propan-1-ol (Propyl alcohol)	CH ₃ CH ₂ CH ₂ OH (71-23-8)	ı	Ex	-
Alcohols	Propylene glycol (1,2-Propanediol)	CH ₃ CH(OH)CH ₂ OH (57-55-6)	-	Ex	-
▼ 8	Secondary alcohols	R₁R₂CHOH	-	Ex	-
	Tertiary alcohols	R₁R₂R₃COH	-	Ex	-
	Ammonia	NIII.	30%	G	-
	Animonia	NH ₃ (7664-41-7)	20%	Ex	-
		(700.117)	10%	Ex	-
	Barium hydroxide	Ba(OH) ₂ (17194-00-2)	-	Ex	-
	Calcium hydroxide (lime water)	Ca(OH) ₂ (1305-62-0)	-	Ex	-
Alkalis	Magnesium hydroxide (milk of magnesia)	Mg(OH) ₂ (1309-42-8)	-	Ex	-
٩	Data actions levelored de		40%	G	=
	Potassium hydroxide	KOH (4240 50 3)	20%	Ex	-
	(caustic potash)	(1310-58-3)	10%	Ex	-
			50%	Ex	
	Sodium hydroxide	NaOH	40%	Ex	-
	(caustic soda)	(1310-73-2)	20%	Ex	- - -
	·		10%	Ex	=
	Aniline (Phenylamine)	C ₆ H ₅ NH ₂ (62-53-3)	-	M	-
SS	Diethanolamine	HN(CH ₂ CH ₂ OH) ₂ (111-42-2)	-	Ex	-
Amines & Amides	Diethylamine	CH ₃ CH ₂ NHCH ₂ CH ₃ (109-89-7)	-	Р	-
es & /	Dimethylformamide	(CH ₃) ₂ NC(O)H (68-12-2)	-	Р	-
Amin	Methylamine (25% in water)	CH ₃ NH ₂ (74-89-5)	-	Ex	-
	Pyridine	C ₅ H ₅ N (110-86-1)	-	Р	-
	Triethanolamine (TEA) (2,2',2"-nitrilotriethanol)	N(CH ₂ CH ₂ OH) ₃ (102-71-6)	-	Ex	-
<u>.s</u>	Beer		-	Ex	-
stuffs	Cider		-	Ex	=
Spc	Citrus juices		-	Ex	=
Ğ	Fermentation liquor		-	Ex	-
⊗ (2	Glucose		-	Ex	-
ges	Milk		-	G	÷
era	Sugar solution		=	Ex	=
Beverages & Food	Vinegar		-	G	-
	Whisky and Wine		-	M	-

Excellent	Ех	Suitable for all reasonable applications including immersion.
Good	G	Suitable for applications involving immersion for short periods, splashing and contact with fumes.
Moderate	М	Suitable for use in environments contaminated by the chemical or in situations where accidental splashing can be removed either by cleaning or in the case of volatile solvents, by evaporation.
Poor	Р	Not suitable for any applications involving contact with the chemical itself or fumes evolved from it.
*		Product must be post cured to deliver quoted chemical resistance.

CHEMICAL RESISTANCE OF BELZONA® 1311





	Chemical name (Synonym)	Chemical formula (CAS number)	Concentration	20 °C 68 °F	Other
	Amyl acetate	CH ₃ COO(CH ₂) ₄ CH ₃ (628-63-7)	-	Ex	-
	Butyl acetate	C ₆ H ₁₂ O ₂ (123-86-4)	-	Ex	-
	Dibutyl adipate	[CH ₂ CH ₂ CO ₂ (CH ₂) ₃ CH ₃] ₂ (105-99-7)	ı	Ex	-
	Dibutyl phthalate	C ₁₆ H ₂₂ O ₄ (84-74-2)	-	Ex	-
ပု	Dibutyl sebacate	C ₁₈ H ₃₄ O ₄ (109-43-3)	-	Ex	-
Ether	Dioctyl adipate	C ₂₂ H ₄₂ O ₄ (123-79-5)	-	Ex	-
Esters & Ethers	Dioctyl phthalate	C ₆ H ₄ (C ₈ H ₁₇ COO) ₂ (117-81-7)	-	Ex	-
ste	Dioctyl sebacate	$(CH_2)_8(COOC_8H_{17})_2$	-	Ex	-
"	Diethyl ether	(C ₂ H ₅) ₂ O (60-29-7)	-	Ex	-
	Diphenyl isodecyl phosphate	C ₂₂ H ₃₁ O ₄ P (29761-21-5)	-	Ex	-
	Ethyl acetate	CH ₃ COOCH ₂ CH ₃ (141-78-6)	-	Ex	-
	Isopropyl ether	C ₆ H ₁₄ O (108-20-3)	-	Ex	-
	Methyl acetate	CH ₃ COOCH ₃ (79-20-9)	-	Ex	-
	Carbon dioxide (dry)	CO ₂ (124-38-9)	-	Ex	-
	Carbon monoxide	CO (630-08-0)	-	Ex	-
	Chlorine (dry)	Cl ₂ (7782-50-5)	-	Ex	-
	Hydrogen	H ₂ (1333-74-0)	-	Ex	-
S.	Natural Gas (Methane)	CH₄	-	Ex	-
Gases	Nitrogen	N ₂ (7727-37-9)	-	Ex	-
	Nitrous oxide (dinitrogen monoxide)	N ₂ O (10024-97-2)	-	Ex	-
	Ozone (dry)	O ₃ (10028-15-6)	-	Ex	-
	Ozone (aqueous solution)		-	М	=
	Sulphur dioxide	SO ₂ (7446-09-5)	-	Ex	-
	Sulphur trioxide (sulphuric anhydride)	SO ₃ (7446-11-9)	-	Ex	-

Excellent	Ex	Suitable for all reasonable applications including immersion.	
Good	G	Suitable for applications involving immersion for short periods, splashing and contact with fumes.	
Moderate	M	Suitable for use in environments contaminated by the chemical or in situations where accidental splashing can be removed either by cleaning or in the case of volatile solvents, by evaporation.	
Poor	P	Not suitable for any applications involving contact with the chemical itself or fumes evolved from it.	
*		Product must be post cured to deliver quoted chemical resistance.	



	Chemical name (Synonym)	Chemical formula (CAS number)	Concentration	20 °C 68 °F	Other
	Carbon tetrachloride	CCl ₄ (56-23-5)	-	G	
	Chlorobenzene	C ₆ H ₅ Cl (108-90-7)	-	G	-
suc	Chloroform	CHCl ₃ (67-66-3)	-	G	-
Halocarbons	Dry cleaning fluids	(5: 53.5)	-	G	-
ОСЭ	Methylene chloride	CH ₂ Cl ₂		Р	
Hal	(dichloromethane)	(75-09-2)	-	Р	-
	Perchloroethylene	Cl ₂ C=CCl ₂	_	G	-
	(tetrachloroethylene)	(127-18-4)		ŭ	
	1,1,1, - Trichloroethane	CH₃CCl₃	-	G	-
	(methyl chloroform)	(71-55-6)			
	Aviation fuel (AVCAT, AVGAS, AVTAG, AVTUR)	N/A	-	Ex	-
	Benzene	6.11			
	(benzol)	C ₆ H ₆ (71-43-2)	-	Ex	-
		C ₆ H ₁₂		F.,	
	Cyclohexane	(110-82-7)	-	Ex	-
	Gasoline – Ethanol free		_	Ex	-
	(Petrol)				
	Heptane	CH ₃ CH ₂ CH ₂ CH ₂ CH ₂ CH ₂ CH ₃ (142-82-7)	-	Ex	-
SI	Hexane	CH ₃ CH ₂ CH ₂ CH ₂ CH ₂ CH ₃ (110-54-3)	-	Ex	-
Hydrocarbons	lso-octane (2,2,4-trimethylpentane)	(CH ₃) ₃ CCH ₂ CH(CH ₃) ₂ (540-84-1)	-	Ex	-
ydroc	Kerosene	N/A (8008-20-6)	-	Ex	-
_ =	Paraffin	N/A (8002-74-2)	-	Ex	-
	Pentane	CH ₃ CH ₂ CH ₂ CH ₂ CH ₃ (109-66-0)	-	Ex	-
	Styrene	$C_6H_5CH=CH_2$ (100-42-5)	-	Ex	-
	Toluene	C ₆ H ₅ CH ₃	_	Ex	_
	(methylbenzene, phenylmethane, toluol)	(108-88-3)	_	LX	
	White Spirit	(8052-41-3)	-	Ex	-
	(Stoddard solvent, Mineral spirits)				
	Xylene (dimethyl benzene, xylol)	C ₆ H ₄ (CH ₃) ₂ (95-47-6/108-38-3/106-42-3/1330-20-7)	-	Ex	-
<u> </u>		(CH ₃) ₂ CO			
Ketones	Acetone	(CH ₃ J ₂ CO (67-64-1)	-	M	-
eto	Methyl ethyl ketone	CH ₃ C(O)CH ₂ CH ₃		М	
	(MEK, butanone)	(78-93-3)			
sno	Brake fluid		-	Ex	-
neo	Drilling mud		-	Ex	-
ella	Emulsion paint		-	Ex	-
Miscellaneous	Fertilizer solutions		-	Ex	-
	Grease		-	Ex	•

Excellent	Ех	Suitable for all reasonable applications including immersion.	
Good	O	Suitable for applications involving immersion for short periods, splashing and contact with fumes.	
Moderate	М	Suitable for use in environments contaminated by the chemical or in situations where accidental splashing can be removed either by cleaning or in the case of volatile solvents, by evaporation.	
Poor	Р	lot suitable for any applications involving contact with the chemical itself or fumes evolved from it.	
*		Product must be post cured to deliver quoted chemical resistance.	



	Chemical name (Synonym)	Chemical formula (CAS number)	Concentration	20 °C 68 °F	Other
	Ink (water based)	(e.e.mannaer)	-	Ex	-
Sr	Mercury	Hg	-	Ex	-
Miscellaneous continued	Mine waters (acid)	8	-	Ex	-
iscellaneo continued	Oil/water mixtures		-	Ex	-
scel	Water, distilled		-	Ex	-
ΣŠ	Water, fresh		-	Ex	-
	Water, sea		-	Ex	-
_	Bunker oils (fuel oils)		-	Ex	-
Oils - Mineral	Crude oil		-	Ex	-
in	Cutting oils, water emulsions		-	Ex	-
	Diesel oil		-	Ex	-
Oii O	Lubricating oil		-	Ex	-
	Transformer oil		-	Ex	-
(e/	Castor oil		-	Ex	-
tabl	Coconut oil		-	Ex	-
- Vegetal Animal	Cod liver oil		=	Ex	=
Oils - Vegetable/ Animal	Corn oil		=	Ex	=
Oils	Linseed oil Olive oil		<u>-</u> -	Ex	-
		AICI	-	Ex	-
	Aluminium chloride (dry)	AICI ₃ (7446-70-0)	-	Ex	-
	Aluminium sulphate	Al ₂ (SO ₄) ₃ (10043-01-3)	-	Ex	-
	Alums		-	Ex	-
	Ammonium bicarbonate	Ammonium bicarbonate (NH ₄)HCO ₃ -			-
	Ammonium carbonate	(NH ₄) ₂ CO ₃ (506-87-6)	-	Ex	-
	Ammonium chloride	NH ₄ Cl (12125-02-9)	-	Ex	-
	Ammonium monophosphate	NH ₄ H ₂ PO ₄ (7722-76-1)	-	Ex	-
	Ammonium phosphate (dibasic)	(NH ₄) ₂ HPO ₄ (7783-28-0)	-	Ex	-
Salts	Ammonium phosphate (tribasic)	(NH ₄) ₃ PO ₄ (10361-65-6)	-	Ex	-
0,	Ammonium nitrate	NH ₄ NO ₃ (6484-52-2)	-	Ex	-
	Ammonium sulfate	(NH ₄) ₂ SO ₄ (7783-20-2)	-	Ex	-
	Antimony trichloride	SbCl ₃ (10025-91-9)	-	Ex	-
	Barium carbonate	BaCO ₃ (513-77-9)	-	Ex	-
	Barium chloride	BaCl ₂ (10361-37-2)	-	Ex	-
	Barium sulfate	BaSO ₄ (7727-43-7)	-	Ex	-
	Brines		-	Ex	-
	Calcium bisulfite	Ca(HSO ₃) ₂ (13780-03-5)	-	Ex	-
	Calcium carbonate	CaCO ₃ (471-34-1)	-	Ex	-

Excellent	Ех	Suitable for all reasonable applications including immersion.	
Good	Ð	Suitable for applications involving immersion for short periods, splashing and contact with fumes.	
Moderate	М	Suitable for use in environments contaminated by the chemical or in situations where accidental splashing can be removed either by cleaning or in the case of volatile solvents, by evaporation.	
Poor	P	lot suitable for any applications involving contact with the chemical itself or fumes evolved from it.	
*		Product must be post cured to deliver quoted chemical resistance.	



	Chemical name (Synonym)	Chemical formula (CAS number)	Concentration	20 °C 68 °F	Other
	Calcium chloride	CaCl ₂ (10043-52-4)	-	Ex	-
	Calcium hypochlorite	Ca(CIO) ₂ (7778-54-3)	-	Ex	-
	Calcium sulphate	CaSO ₄ (7778-18-9)	-	Ex	-
	Chrome alum	KCr(SO ₄) ₂	-	Ex	-
	Copper acetate	Cu(CH ₃ COO) ₂	-	Ex	-
	Copper chloride	CuCl ₂ (7447-39-4)	-	Ex	-
	Copper nitrate	Cu(NO ₃) ₂ (3251-23-8)	-	Ex	-
	Copper sulphate	CuSO ₄ (7758-98-7)	-	Ex	-
	Ferric chloride (dry)	FeCl ₃ (7705-08-0)	-	Ex	-
	Ferric nitrate	Fe(NO ₃) ₃ (10421-48-4)	-	Ex	-
	Ferric sulfate	Fe ₂ (SO ₄) ₃ (10028-22-5)	-	Ex	-
	Ferrous chloride	FeCl ₂ (7758-94-3)	-	Ex	-
ned	Ferrous sulfate	FeSO ₄ (7720-78-7)	-	Ex	-
Salts continued	Lead acetate	Pb(CH ₃ COO) ₂ (301-04-2)	-	Ex	-
alts c	Magnesium bisulfate	Mg(HSO ₄) ₂ (10028-26-9)	-	Ex	-
	Magnesium chloride	MgCl ₂ (7786-30-3)	-	Ex	-
	Magnesium sulphate (Epsom salt)	MgSO ₄ (7487-88-9)	-	Ex	-
	Mercuric chloride	HgCl ₂ (7487-94-7)	-	Ex	-
	Mercuric cyanide	Hg(CN) ₂ (592-04-1)	-	Ex	-
	Nickel ammonium sulfate	(NH ₄) ₂ Ni(SO ₄) ₂ (7785-20-8)	-	Ex	-
	Nickel chloride	NiCl ₂ (7718-54-9)	-	Ex	-
	Nickel nitrate	Ni(NO ₃) ₂ (13138-45-9)	-	Ex	-
	Nickel sulfate	NiSO ₄ (7786-81-4)	-	Ex	-
	Potassium aluminium sulphate (potash alum)	KAI(SO ₄) ₂ (10043-67-1)	-	Ex	-
	Potassium bisulfite	KHSO ₃ (7773-03-7)	-	Ex	-
	Potassium bromide	KBr (7758-02-3)	-	Ex	-
	Potassium carbonate	K ₂ CO ₃ (584-08-7)	-	Ex	-

Excellent	Ex	Suitable for all reasonable applications including immersion.	
Good	G	Suitable for applications involving immersion for short periods, splashing and contact with fumes.	
Moderate	М	Suitable for use in environments contaminated by the chemical or in situations where accidental splashing can be removed either by cleaning or in the case of volatile solvents, by evaporation.	
Poor	P	Not suitable for any applications involving contact with the chemical itself or fumes evolved from it.	
*		Product must be post cured to deliver quoted chemical resistance.	

CHEMICAL RESISTANCE OF BELZONA® 1311





	Chemical name (Synonym)	Chemical formula (CAS number)	Concentration	20 °C 68 °F	Other
	Potassium chlorate	KCIO ₃ (3811-04-9)	-	Ex	-
	Potassium chloride	KCI (7447-40-7)	-	Ex	-
	Potassium cyanide	KCN (151-50-8)	-	Ex	-
	Potassium dichromate	K ₂ Cr ₂ O ₇ (7778-50-9)	-	Ex	-
	Potassium diphosphate	K ₂ HPO ₄ (7758-11-4)	-	Ex	-
	Potassium ferricyanide	K ₃ [Fe(CN) ₆] (13746-66-2)	-	Ex	-
	Potassium ferrocyanide	K ₄ [Fe(CN) ₆] (13943-58-3)	-	Ex	-
	Potassium iodide	KI (7681-11-0)	-	Ex	-
	Potassium nitrate	KNO ₃ (7757-79-1)	-	Ex	-
	Potassium permanganate	KMnO ₄ (7722-64-7)	-	Ex	-
	Potassium sulfate	K ₂ SO ₄ (7778-80-5)	-	Ex	-
	Potassium sulfide	K ₂ S (1059-82-5)	-	Ex	-
ned	Potassium sulphite	K ₂ SO ₃ (10117-38-1)		Ex	-
Salts continued	Silver nitrate	AgNO ₃ (7761-88-8)		Ex	-
alts c	Sodium acetate	CH ₃ COONa (127-09-3)	-	Ex	-
S	Sodium aluminate	Sodium aluminate NaAlO ₂ (1302-42-7)		Ex	-
	Sodium bicarbonate NaHCO ₃ (144-55-8)		-	Ex	-
	Sodium bisulfate	NaHSO ₄ (7681-38-1)	-	Ex	-
	Sodium bisulfite	NaHSO ₃ (7631-90-5)	-	Ex	-
	Sodium borate (borax)	$Na_2B_4O_7$ (1303-96-4)	-	Ex	-
	Sodium bromide	NaBr (7647-15-6)	-	Ex	-
	Sodium carbonate (soda ash)	Na ₂ CO ₃ (497-19-8)	-	Ex	-
	Sodium chlorate	NaClO ₃ (7775-09-9)	-	Ex	-
	Sodium chloride	NaCl (7647-14-5)	-	Ex	-
	Sodium chromate	Na ₂ CrO ₄ (7775-11-3)	=	Ex	-
	Sodium cyanide	NaCN (143-33-9)	-	Ex	-
	Sodium fluoride	NaF (7681-49-4)	-	Ex	-

Excellent	Ех	Suitable for all reasonable applications including immersion.	
Good	G	Suitable for applications involving immersion for short periods, splashing and contact with fumes.	
Moderate	М	Suitable for use in environments contaminated by the chemical or in situations where accidental splashing can be removed either by cleaning or in the case of volatile solvents, by evaporation.	
Poor	Р	Not suitable for any applications involving contact with the chemical itself or fumes evolved from it.	
*		Product must be post cured to deliver quoted chemical resistance.	

CHEMICAL RESISTANCE OF BELZONA® 1311





	Chemical name (Synonym)	Chemical formula (CAS number)	Concentration	20 °C 68 °F	Other
	Sodium hypochlorite (bleach)	NaClO (7681-52-9)	12%	G	-
	Sodium metaphosphate	(NaPO ₃) ₆ (10124-56-8)	-	Ex	-
	Sodium metasilicate (sodium silicate)	Na ₂ SiO ₃ (6834-92-0)	-	Ex	-
	Sodium nitrate	NaNO ₃ (7631-99-4)	-	Ex	-
pər	Sodium phosphate (dibasic) Na ₂ HPO ₄ (7558-79-4)		-	Ex	-
Salts continued	Sodium phosphate (tribasic)	Sodium phosphate (tribasic) Na ₃ PO ₄ (7601-54-9)		Ex	-
	Sodium sulfate	Na ₂ SO ₄ (7757-82-6)	-	Ex	-
Sa	Sodium sulfide	Na ₂ S (1313-82-2)	-	Ex	-
	Stannous chloride (tin chloride)	SnCl ₂ (7772-99-8)	-	Ex	-
	Zinc chloride	ZnCl ₂ (7646-85-7)	=	Ex	-
	Zinc hydrosulfite	ZnS ₂ O ₄ (7779-86-4)	-	Ex	-
	Zinc sulfate	ZnSO ₄ (7733-02-0)	-	Ex	-

Excellent	Ех	Suitable for all reasonable applications including immersion.	
Good	Ð	Suitable for applications involving immersion for short periods, splashing and contact with fumes.	
Moderate	М	Suitable for use in environments contaminated by the chemical or in situations where accidental splashing can be removed either by cleaning or in the case of volatile solvents, by evaporation.	
Poor	P	Not suitable for any applications involving contact with the chemical itself or fumes evolved from it.	
*		Product must be post cured to deliver quoted chemical resistance.	

The technical data contained herein is based on the results of long term tests carried out in our laboratories and to the best of our knowledge is true and accurate on the date of publication. It is however, subject to change without prior notice and the user should contact Belzona to verify the technical data is correct before specifying or ordering. No guarantee of accuracy is given or implied. We assume no responsibility for rates of coverage, performance or injury resulting from use. Liability, if any, is limited to the replacement of products. No other warranty or guarantee of any kind is made by Belzona, express or implied, whether statutory, by operation of law or otherwise, including merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose. Nothing in the foregoing statement shall exclude or limit any liability of Belzona to the extent such liability cannot by law be excluded or limited.